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ZamTracka
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RAHOTON SA IDO AKAN ZAƁUƁUKAN GWAMNA NA SHEKAR 2023 A JIHAR ZAMFARA

Tare da Tallafin:

MacArthur Foundation

Tsarin Abubuwan da ke Ciki

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GABATARWA

Zaɓen Gwamna na 2023 a jihar Zamfara ya yi wani gagarumin tasiri a tarihin zaɓuka da kuma na mulkin dimokuraɗiyya. Wannan rahoto, wanda ARDP/ZamTraka suka haɗa tare da taimakon agaji na Gidauniyar MacArthur, a ƙarƙashin shirin ***Nijeriya 2.0***, ya kasance wani gagarumin yunƙuri ne da masu ruwa da tsaki na cikin gida sukan yi a cikin yanayin da ke da ƙarancin al'adar sa ido da kuma nazarin yadda ake gudanar da zaɓe. Wannan shiri wani ƙoƙari ne na farko, ba wai kawai na aiwatar da shi ba, har ma a cikin burinsa na samar da al'adar tabbatar da gaskiya a cikin harkokin zaɓe na jihar Zamfara.

Wannan rahoto shi ne irinsa na farko da wasu 'yan al'ummar jihar suka ƙaddamar, suka gudanar, kuma suka haɗa su baki ɗaya. Sanin wannan bambanci yana da matuƙar muhimmanci, domin yana nuna ficewa daga dogaro ga masu sa ido na waje zuwa tsarin dogaro da kai wajen tabbatar da ingancin zaɓe na gaskiya. Wannan sauyi yana da mahimmanci, idan aka yi la'akari da yanayin tarihin jihar, inda irin wannan al'adar binciken zaɓe na ƴan asalin jihar ta kasance ko dai 'yar ƙalilan ce ko kuma babu ita. Asalin wannan shiri ya ta'allaƙa ne a cikin ainihin manufarsa: wato sanya jama'a cikin al'adar riƙon amana a harkokin zaɓe na Jihar Zamfara. Kalmar "jama'a" a nan tana nufin yunƙurin gamayya da ƴan ƙasa da ƙungiyoyin cikin gida ke yi don sa ido sosai kan hanyoyin zaɓe da sakamakon da zai nuna ainihin bukatar mutane. Hasashe ne na tsarin dimokuradiyya wanda ba kawai ƙirga ƙuri'u ba amma ana ƙirgawa cikin gaskiya, kuma a idanun dukkan masu ruwa da tsaki.

Muhimmancin wannan hangen nesa ba za a iya kuranta shi ya wuce gona da iri ba. A cikin jihar da sau da yawa al'amuran zaɓuka ke fuskantar matsaloli na rashin gaskiya da adalci, balle samar da al'adar sa idon tabbatar da gaskiya daga jama'a. Yana da tabbaci da cewa dimokuraɗiyya ba kawai game da aikin jefa ƙuri'a ba ne, amma game da tabbatar da cewa kowane mataki na tsarin zaɓe an gudanar da shi tare da mafi girman ma'auni na gaskiya da adalci. Duk da yake wannan rahoton yana wakiltar yunƙuri kaɗan a ma'auni, yana ɗauke da babban buri. Hanyar da ARDP/ZamTraka ta ɗauka, tare da tallafin Gidauniyar MacArthur na shirinta akan **Nijeriya 2.0**, shine na haɗa dabarun sa ido kan zaɓe kai tsaye da tsarin bin sawun sakamako wanda aka saba da shi. An tsara wannan haɗakar hanyoyin don samar da cikakken bayyani game da tsarin zaɓe, gano ƙarfi ko rauni su, da kuma hanyoyin ingantawa.

Daya daga cikin fitattun nasarorin da rahoton ya samu shi ne nuna sa ido kan zaɓe a matakin da ba a taba ganin irinsa ba a tarihin jihar Zamfara. Wannan nasarar ta yi fice musamman ganin yadda ake fama da matsalolin kayan aiki da na ababen more rayuwa cikin yankunan da ke karkara a jihar. Amfani da na'urorin zamani da kafafen sada zumunta wajen yaɗa sahihan labarai na haƙiƙa sun taka muhimmiyar rawa wajen ganin an tabbatar da gaskiya a tsarin zaɓen, wanda hakan ya baiwa masu ruwa da tsaki a kowane mataki damar fahimtar yadda zaɓen ke gudana cikin gaggawa.

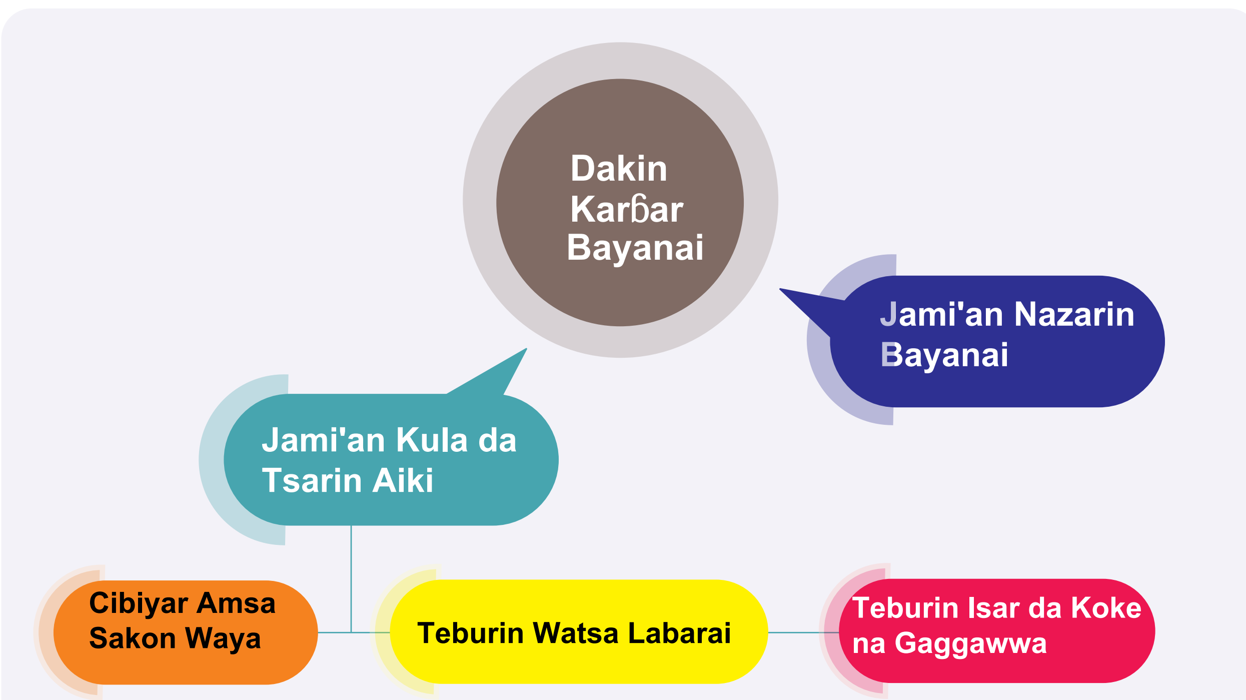
Wannan tsarin sa ido na kai tsaye yana wakiltar gagarumin ci gaba a ƙoƙarin tabbatar da ingancin zaɓe. Ya ba da ƙarin matakin yin gaskiya da damar mayar da martani da gaggawa game da abubuwan da za su iya faruwa ba tare da bin ƙa'ida ba tare da ƙarfafa ƙwarin gwiwa a tsakanin masu zaɓe cewa lalle za a ƙirga ƙuri'unsu kuma za a ƙidaya su daidai.

Zaben Gwamna na 2023 a jihar Zamfara, kamar yadda kungiyar ARDP/ZamTraka ta gudanar, ya kafa tarihi da zai iya yin tasiri gaba da iyakokin jihar. Wannan rahoto ya ƙunshi muradun al'ummar da suka ƙuduri aniyar ɗaukar nauyin tafiyar da harkokinsu na dimokuradiyya, don tabbatar da cewa ba a gudanar da zaɓe kawai ba, amma har a gudanar da shi cikin 'yanci, gaskiya, da kuma sahihanci. Wannan shaida ce ga irin ƙarfin himma da mahimmancin dabarun fasaha wajen haɓaka gaskiyar zaɓe, da kuma jajircewar al'ummar da ta himmatu wajen tabbatar da ɗorewar dimokuradiyya.

Yayin da masu karatu ke bitar wannan rahoto, yana da mahimmanci a gane fa'idar abubuwan da ke ƙunshe da wannan himmar. Kira ne ga duk masu ruwa da tsaki - al'ummomin gida, hukumomin gwamnati, abokan hulɗa na duniya, da ƙungiyoyin jama'a - da su haɗa kai don haɓaka amincin zaɓe. Darussan da aka koya da kuma nasarorin da aka samu a Zamfara su samar da hanyar gina harsasan da za su tabbatar da tsare-tsaren gudanar da zaɓuka masu ɗorewa. Don haka, wannan rahoto, ba wai kawai labarin zaɓe ba ne, amma labari ne na bege, juriya, da ƙarfin niyyar dawwama don aiki tare da fuskantar ƙalubale.

TSARIN GUDANARWA

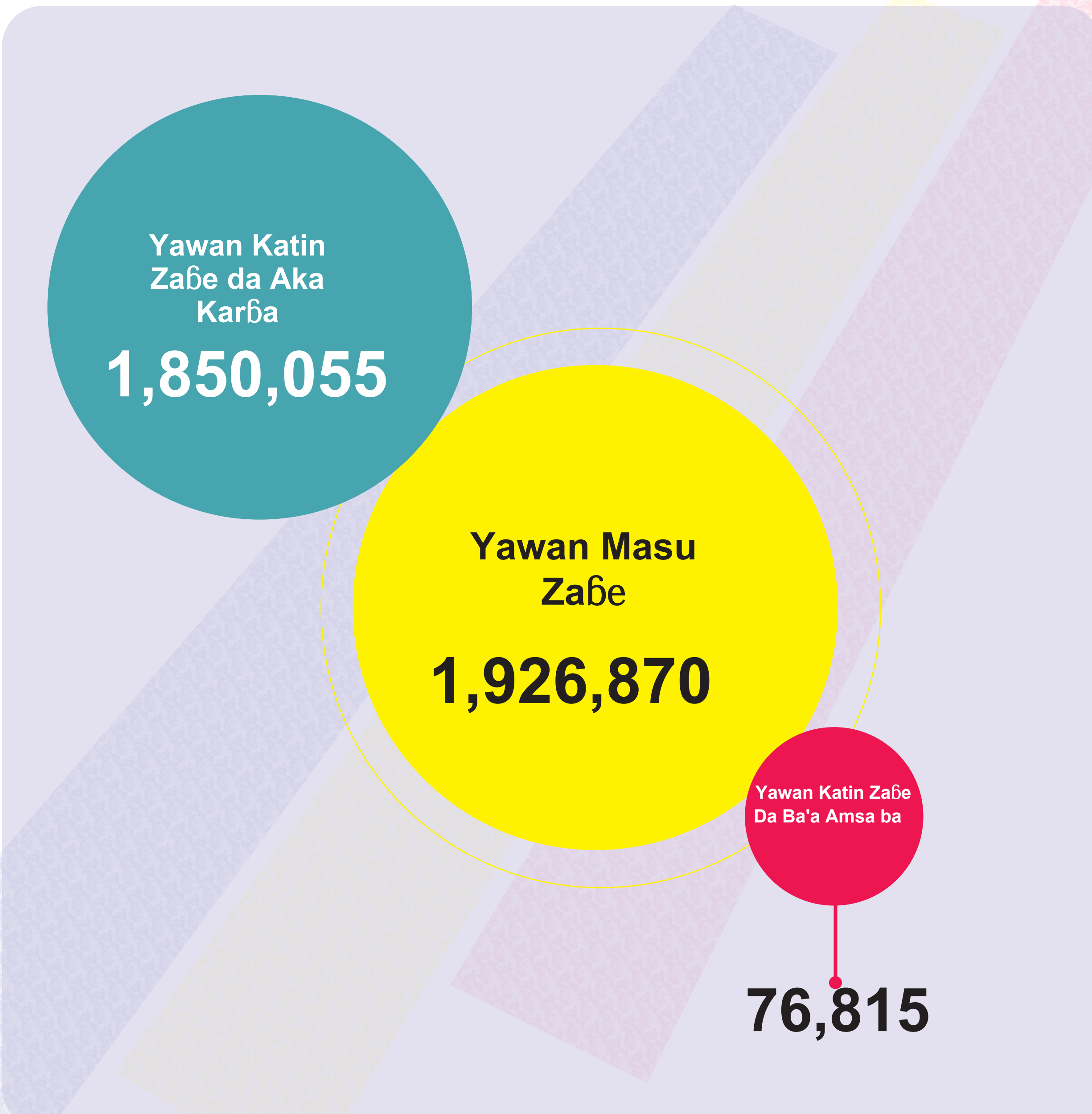
Baya ga masu sa ido 99 a kan rumfunan zaɓe da wasu 27 daga cikin 'yan ƙungiyoyin matasa na haɗin gwiwa a ƙananan hukumomi 3, akwai jami'an kula da tsarin ayyuka 9 waɗanda suka kasu gida biyu: sashen fasaha da ta manazarta. Sashen fasaha sun kasu kashi uku: cibiyar amsa kiran waya, tebur na kafofin watsa labaru da tebur na haɓaka saƙon gaggawa zuwa ga mahukunta. Cibiyar amsa kiran waya tana magana da ƴan sa-ido da aka tura rumfunan zaɓe don tattara rahotannin yadda ake gudanar da zaɓe, da kuma samun rahotanni daga masu sa ido na ƴan ƙasa da sauran kafofin labarai na sada zumunta. Bayan tattara ingantattun rahotanni ana buga su a dandalin sada zumunta na **ZamTraka** wanda ke bada cikakken bayani game da zaɓen gwamna na 2023 a jihar Zamfara a kai tsaye. Rahotannin abubuwan da suke zama matsala waɗanda aka tabbatar da su ana kai su ga hukumomin da abin ya shafa, musamman INEC da 'yan sanda don ɗaukar matakai. Teburin haɓaka saƙon gaggawa ya kanyi bibiyar kuken da ya gabatar don tabbatar da an warware matsalolin ko a'a.



TSARIN GUDANAR DA AIKIN

ALƘALUMAN ZAƁE

A jihar Zamfara akwai adadin masu kaɗa ƙuri'a 1,926,870 a faɗin ƙananan hukumomi 14, daga ciki kuma an karɓi katin zaɓe 1,850,055 a ƙarshen wa'adin da hukumar zaɓe mai zaman kanta ta ƙasa ta yanke. Jimillar jam'iyyun siyasa 14 ne suka fafata a zaɓen gwamna, inda 'yar takara ɗaya mace ta tsaya takarar gwamna, biyu kuma suka tsaya takarar mataimakin gwamna. Mata 6 ne suka fafata a zaɓen 'yan majalisar dokoki. A duka dai ɗan takara ɗaya tilo daga cikin naƙasassu ne ya tsaya takarar majalisar dokoki ta jiha.



Yawan Masu Jefa Ƙuri'a na Ƙananan Hukumomi

Karamar Hukuma	Yawan Masu Jefa Kuri'a
Anka	82,195
Bakura	113,089
Birni Magaji	101,360
Bukkuyum	98,651
Bungudu	183,981
Gummi	125,411
Gusau	316,389
Kaura Namoda	146,883
Maradun	104,819
Maru	117,929
Shinkafi	93,082
Talata Mafara	148,098
Tsafe	165,705
Zurmi	129,278

'Yan Takara da Jam'iyyu Suka Fidda

	Yawan 'Yan Takrar Gwamna	'Yan Takarar Mataimakin Gwamna	Majalisar Dokokin Jiha	'Yan Takara Maza	'Yan Takara Mata	Jimlarr Yawan 'Yan Takara
Accord Party	1		0	1	0	1
Action Alliance	1	1	22	23	1	24
African Democratic Congress	1	1	23	25	0	25
All Progressives Congress	1	1	24	26	0	26
All Progressive Grand Alliance	1	1	24	26	0	26
Action Peoples Party	1	1	24	23	3	26
Action Democratic Party	1	1	23	22	1	25
Boot Party	1	1	3	5	0	5
Labour Party	1	1	22	23	1	24
National Rescue Movement	1	1	19	21	0	21
Peoples Democratic Party	1	1	24	1	1	26
Social Democratic Party	1	1	18	19	1	20
Young Peoples Party	1	1	9	11	0	11
Zenith Labour Party	1	1	2	3	1	4
New Nigeria Peoples Party	1	1	24	26	0	26

Ko da yake jam'iyyun siyasa goma sha huɗu (14) sun tsayar da 'yan takara amma a zahiri jam'iyyun siyasa huɗu (4) ne suka fito filin fage. Waɗannan su ne All Progressives Party (APC), Peoples Democratic Party (PDP), Labour Party (LP), da National Rescue Movement (NRM).

Jam'iyyun da Suka Fito Fili

All Progressives Party

New Nigeria Peoples Party

Peoples Democratic Party

National Rescue Movement

AYYUKAN DA SUKA BIYO KAMIN RANAR ZAƁE

Taron Tantancewa

A ranar 15 ga Maris, 2023 ne ARDP/ZamTracka suka gudanar da taron tantancewa domin tattauna batutuwan da suka shafi shirye-shiryen hukumar zaɓe mai zaman kanta ta ƙasa (INEC) don gudanar da zaɓen gwamna na 2023 a jihar Zamfara a ranar da aka tsara. Taron ya yi la’akari da rahotanni da tantance bayanai kuma ya yi amanna da cewa hukumar zaɓe ta yi duk wasu shirye-shiryen da suka dace don gudanar da zaɓen, kuma an kai dukkan kayayyakin zaɓen da suka dace kuma suna hannun Babban Bankin Najeriya (CBN), reshen Gusau.

Hora da Masu Sa Ido Akan Zaɓe

ARDP/ZamTracka sun shirya taron horaswa ne a ranar 11 ga watan Maris sannan kuma da ranar 16 ga watan Maris 2023 a garin Gusau na jihar Zamfara ga wasu zaɓaɓɓun masu sa ido 126 da ma’aikata 10 masu gudanar da zaɓuka. Taron horon ya shafi batutuwan da suka haɗa da bita akan yanayin siyasa da al'adu a cikin jihar, bayyani kan jerin abubuwan lura da zaɓe, ƙa'idojin da'a na masu sa ido kan zaɓe, da samfurin bayar da rahoto, da sauransu. Bisa la'akari da yanayin tsaro a jihar, ana iya hango abubuwan da ke iya haifar da rikici, an tattauna matakan da suka dace a ɗauka.

Saye da Rarraba Kayan Aikin Sa Ido na Zaɓe

ARDP/ZamTracka ta sayo tare da rarraba kayan aikin lura da zaɓe ga masu sa ido kan zaɓe guda 126. Kayayyakin sun haɗa da abubuwa kamar su, jakunkuna, alamar suna, littafan rubutu, alƙalami, da takardun bada rahoton zaɓe. Waɗannan kayan aiki, baya ga samar da tantancewa da suka dace kuma suna taimakawa wajen baiwa mai sa ido a zaɓen martaba da ikon gudanar da aikinsa.

RANAR ZAƁE

Aikawa da Masu Sa Ido Akan Zaɓe

Bayan tawagarmu ta masu sa ido a zaɓuka, babu wasu gungun masu sa ido kan zaɓukan gwamna na 2023 a jihar Zamfara. Ɗaya daga cikin jami'an mu da ke jagorantar masu sa ido kan zaɓen da aka tura ƙaramar hukumar Gusau ya ruwaito cewa ya ga mutum biyu; ɗaya sanye da riga mai ɗauke da alamar "Connected Development" a baya a mazaɓar Gada-Biyu dake Gusau da kuma wani sanye da alamar "Yaga" a ɗakin tattara sakamanko na jiha a Gusau. A namu bangaren, ARDP/ZamTracka ta tura masu sa ido 99 a fadin kananan hukumomi 11. A sauran ƙananan hukumomi 3, wato ƙananan hukumomin Shinkafi, Zurmi da Maru, inda matsalar tsaro ta yi tsami, mun yi amfani da 'yan sa ido na gida guda 27 wajen gudanar da ayyukan sa ido akan zaɓen.

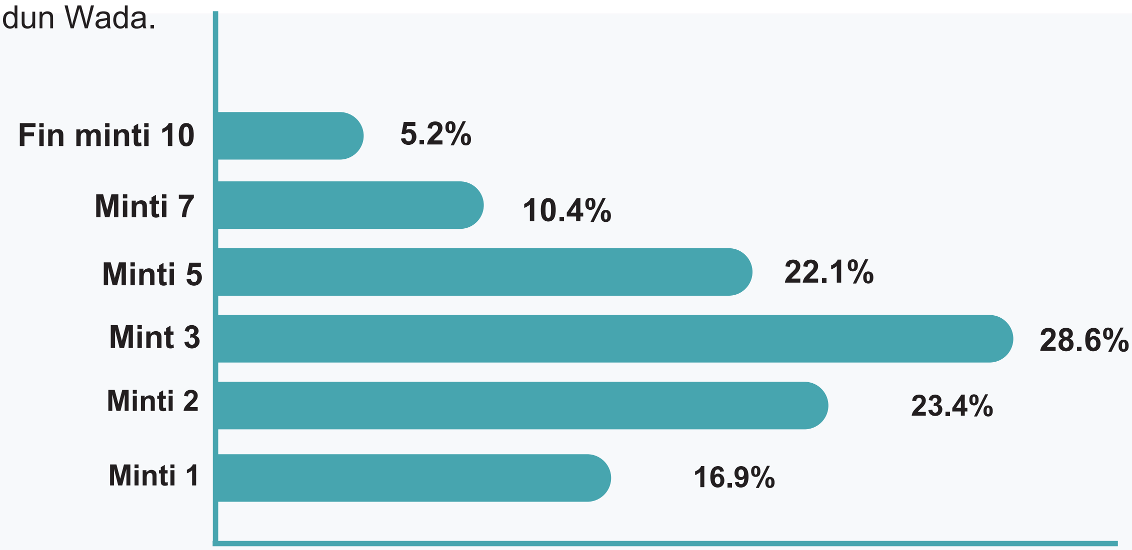
Isowar Jami'ai Rumfunan Zaɓe

A ranar zaɓen masu sa ido mu sun bayar da rahoton cewa Hukumar Zaɓe ta tura ma'aikata da kayan aiki da wuri a faɗin jihar tare da haɗin gwiwar jami'an tsaro. A galibin ƙananan hukumomin da ke cikin shiyyar Jihar ta tsakiya jami'an zaɓe sun isa da misalin karfe 8:30 na safe, kuma a sauran ƙananan hukumomin sun isa da misalin karfe 9:30 na safe. Da karfe 10 na safe, duk jami'an zaɓe sun isa rumfunan zaɓe kuma an fara aikin tantance masu kaɗa ƙuri'a.

Kalubalen da Aka Fuskanta da Na'urar Zabe

Masu bibiyar aikin zaɓe sun ba da rahoton matsaloli da na'urar tantance masu kaɗa ƙuri'a (BVAS) wanda ya haifar da tsaiko wajen tantancewa da kaɗa ƙuri'a. A wurare da yawa, na'urar ta kasa tantance fuska da kuma tantance masu jefa ƙuri'a. Masu sa ido na mu sun kuma ruwaito cewa, a wurare da dama an samu jinkirin kaɗa ƙuri'a saboda gazawar na'urar ta BVAS wajen gano hotuna da kuma sawun hannun masu kaɗa ƙuri'a. A wasu wuraren kuma na'urar BVAS ba ta da katin SIM don aje bayanai wanda ya haifar da ruɗani a rumfunan zaɓe da abin ya shafa. Lokacin da Jami'an Zaɓen suka haɓaka irin waɗannan ƙalubalen ga masu gyara, babu martanin gaggawa wajen gyara matsalar. Hakazalika, ɗimbin jami'an jefa ƙuri'a da yawa sun nuna rashin isasshen ilimin na na'urar tantancewa (BVAS) wanda ya haifar da rashin yin aikin na'urar. Wannan lamari dai ya kawo tsaiko wajen tantancewa da kaɗa ƙuri'a a rumfunan zaɓe da dama, lamarin da ya janyo tada zaune tsaye tsakanin masu kaɗa ƙuri'a a wuraren da abin ya shafa.

Rahotanni sun nuna cewa an dauki kimanin mintuna 4 kafin a amince da mai zaɓe. Waɗannan ƙalubalen sun fi tsanani a ƙananan hukumomin Birnin Magaji da Tsafe da kuma babban birnin ƙaramar hukumar Gusau, musamman a Unguwan Madawaki da Tudun Wada.



Matsakaicin lokacin tantancewa ta amfani da BVAS

Bada Fifiko Wajen yin Zaɓe

Ya kasance al'ada ce a jihar ana baiwa naƙasassu da masu bukata ta musamman fifiko wajen tantancewa da kaɗa ƙuri'a a wuraren zaɓe. Don haka masu sa ido sun lura da cewa a kusan kowace rumfar zaɓe a jihar, an baiwa naƙasassu, tsofaffi, mata masu juna biyu fifiko wajen tantancewa da kaɗa ƙuri'a a lokacin zaɓe.

Samar da Kayan Taimako ga Nakasassu

Duk da irin tsarin da aka ba da fifiko a tsarin zaɓe ga naƙasassu, masu sa ido sun lura da ƙarancin kayan taimako ga wasu nau'ikan naƙasassu, musamman masu amfani da kekuna. A cikin wuraren kaɗa ƙuri'a babu kayan aiki ko kayan aikin taimako da zai taimaka wa wasu nau'ikan naƙasassu yadda ya kamata su zagaya yankin da za'a kaɗa ƙuri'a. A wurare da yawa dandalin zaɓe sun yi sama ga wasu nau'ikan masu jefa ƙuri'a na naƙasassu waɗanda sai sun sanya katin zaɓe a hannunsu don kaɗa ƙuri'a. Har ila yau, babu wasu na'urori kamar keken hannu don taimakawa wasu masu jefa ƙuri'a da kuma masu fama da lalurori na motsa jikinsu daban-daban a duk wuraren da aka lura da su. Wannan batu yana bukatar hukumar zaɓe da hukumomin da abin ya shafa su magance shi.

Local Government	Number of Wheelchairs	Any other assistive tool
Anka	0	Babu
Bakura	0	Babu
Birni Magaji	0	Babu
Bukkuyum	0	Babu
Bungudu	0	Babu
Gummi	0	Babu
Gusau	lalatattu 2t	Babu
Kaura Namoda	1	Babu
Maradun	0	Babu
Talata Mafara	0	Babu
Tsafe	0	Babu
Maru	0	Babu
Shinkafi	0	Babu
Zurmi	0	Babu

Sayen Ƙuri'a

Masu sa ido sun ba da rahoton faruwar al'amura/yanayin sayen ƙuri'a a duk faɗin jihar. A dukkan ƙananan hukumomi 14 masu sa ido a zaɓenmu sun shaida yadda aka yi ta sayen ƙuri'u a kusan dukkanin rumfunan zaɓe. Mata ne akasari ke fuskantar wannan taɓarɓarewar al'amarin zaɓukan inda wakilan jam'iyyar da ke kewaye da rumfunan zaɓe sukan bi su da niyyar sayen ƙuri'unsu. Abin da aka fi sani shi ne cewa wakilin jam'iyyar da ke sayen ƙuri'a ya kan ƙulla yarjejeniya da mai kaɗa ƙuri'a wanda bayan ya dangwala yatsa kan jam'iyyar/Dan takarar mai sayen ƙuri'a zai ɗaga katin zaɓe ya tabbatar ma wakilin kafin ya jefa ta cikin akwatin. A wasu lokuta, wakilan masu sayen ƙuri'a za su raka masu kaɗa ƙuri'a da aka biya a rumfunan zaɓe don tabbatar da cewa sun kaɗa ƙuri'a kamar yadda yarjejeniyarsu ta tanada.

Manyan waɗanda suka haddasa wannan maguɗin zaɓe su ne manyan jam'iyyun da ke hamayya da juna: APC da PDP. Waɗannan jam'iyyu suna da wakilai masu sayen ƙuri'u a kusan dukkan runfunan jefa ƙuri'a a Jihar. Farashin ƙuri'a ya kai tsakanin Naira Dubu Biyu (N2,000) zuwa Naira Dubu Biyar (N5,000). Hasali ma, daga rahotannin da masu sa ido kan zaɓen mu suka tattaro, manyan jam'iyyun biyu masu hamayya da juna sun fara sayen ƙuri'u kwanaki biyu gabanin ranar zaɓen, inda aka raba kayan abinci da kayan tufafi ga masu kaɗa ƙuri'a na fitattun runfunan zaɓe a faɗin jihar.

Jami'an Hukumar EFCC Suna Binciken Motar Wani Wakilin Jam'iyya Da Wasu Kayyakin Sayen Ƙuri'a.

Daga cikin rahotannin da tawagar mu masu sa ido kan zaɓuka ta Gusau ta tattaro, babban birnin jihar ya kasance cibiyar sayen ƙuri'u yayin da manyan jam'iyyu biyu da ke fafatawar suka fafata domin samun ƙuri'u a babban birnin. A duk rumfunan zaɓe da ke Gusau, takarar sayen ƙuri'u ta fito fili tsakanin APC da PDP. A cikin manyan unguwanni irinsu Galadima, Madawaki da Tudun Wada wakilan jam'iyyar sun zo rumfunan zaɓe ɗauke da ababen hawa cike da atanfuna, inda a ke bada atanfa akan ƙuri'a ɗaya. A wasu wurare jami'an tsaro, irinsu ma'aikatan hukumar yaki da masu yi wa tattalin arzikin ƙasa zagon ƙasa (EFCC) da 'yan sanda sun cafke wasu da ake zargin suna gudanar da ayyukan sayen ƙuri'u.

Jadawali na ƙasa na nuna irin farashin da wakilan jam'iyyu ke biya a ƙananan hukumomi 14 na jihar, kamar yadda masu sa ido kan zaɓen mu suka ruwaito.

Ƙaramar Hukuma	Farashin Ƙuri'a
Anka	N1,500 - N3,000
Bakura	N1,500 - N3,000
Birni Magaji	N500 - N2,000
Bukkuyum	N500 - N2,000
Bungudu	N1,500 - N3,000
Gummi	N500 - N2,000
Gusau	N3,000 - N5,000
Kaura Namoda	N3,000 - N5,000
Maradun	N500 - N2,000
Talata Mafara	N1,500 - N3,000
Tsafe	N3,000 - N5,000
Shinkafi	N500 - N2,000
Maru	N500 - N2,000
Zurmi	N500 - N2,000

Rikicin Zaɓe

Masu lura da al'amuran mu sun ruwaito cewa, zaɓen gwamna na 2023 da aka gudanar a Zamfara gaba ɗaya ya gudana cikin kwanciyar hankali duk da faruwar al'amura na ruɗani da dama a wasu rumfunan zaɓe a ƙananan hukumomin Gusau, Kaura Namoda, Gummi, Maradun, da Tsafe.

An samu wasu ɓata gari da suka yi munanan rikicin zaɓe musamman a ƙananan hukumomin Gusau da Kaura Namoda. A mazaɓar Samanja dake unguwar Madawaki dake ƙaramar hukumar Gusau, wani mai kaɗa ƙuri'a ya sure akwatin zaɓe lokacin da ake ci gaba da kaɗa ƙuri'a. Sai da wasu jami'an soji da ke aiki a sashin suka shiga tsakani don fatattakar mutumin tare da ƙwato akwatin kafin a ci gaba da kaɗa ƙuri'a. Hakazalika, a rumfar zaɓe mai lamba 001 dake Bakin Masallacini dake unguwar Tudun Wada, wata kwamishiniyar mace wacce gidanta baida tazara da rumfar zaɓe, ta bayar da umarnin a lalata akwatin zaɓe yayin da ake ci gaba da ƙidayar kuri'u, sakamakon ganin jam'iyyarta ta APC ta na bisa hanyar shan ƙasa a rumfar zaɓen.

A Yandoton Daji da ke ƙaramar hukumar Tsafe, masu sa ido sun bada rahoton cewa an yi mumunar hatsaniya tsakanin magoya bayan manyan jam'iyyun siyasa guda biyu da suka fafata a rumfunan zaɓe daban-daban, sakamakon yadda ɗaya daga cikin jam'iyyun suka yi ta sayen ƙuri'u. A wani wuri an canza rumfar zaɓe daga inda take zuwa wani sabon wuri kusa da gidan tsohon Sanata kuma dan takarar kujerar Sanata a wannan mara ta zaɓen ƙasa.

A unguwar Zugu da ke ƙaramar hukumar Gummi, wani mai rike da muƙamin siyasa a jihar ya bayar da umarnin a lalata akwatin zaɓe na mazaɓar sa a lokacin da ake ƙidayar kuri'u a lokacin da jam'iyyarsa ta APC ke hanyar rashin nasara a zaɓen. Hakan ya haifar da rudani a rumfar zaɓe wanda ya kai ga lalata akwatin zaɓe da duk kayan zaɓe a rumfar zaɓen.

Lamarin da ya faru a wata rumfar zaɓe dake unguwar Zugu inda aka lalata akwatunan zaɓe da kayan zaɓe bisa umarnin wani mai rike da mukamin siyasa a jihar.

Haɗawa da Tura Sakamako Zuwa ga Na'urar Aje Bayanai ta IReV

Ganin yadda aka samu tsaikon buɗe rumfunan zaɓe a sakamakon ƙalubalen da aka fuskanta a farkon matakin tantancewa na masu kaɗa ƙuri'a, ya sa an jinkirta lokutan kaɗa ƙuri'a, musamman a ƙananan hukumomin Gusau, Tsafe, Gummi, Kaura Namoda da Maradun. A Ƙaramar Hukumar Maradun, musamman, Shugaban Hukumar ya rufe aikin tattara sakamakon zaɓe domin rashin isassun fitilun hasken wutar lantarki. Don haka, a jimlace, yayin da aka kammala aikin tattarawa a matakan unguwoyi kafin tsakar daren ranar zaɓen, sai ga shi har zuwa washegarin zaɓen ba'a gama ba a ƙananan hukumomi .

Ba kamar matsalolin aka samu da na'urorin BVAS ba wajen tantance masu jefa ƙuri'a a rumfuna da dama a faɗin Jihar, tsarin shigar da sakamako zuwa tashar ajiye sakamako (IReV) ya gudana da kyau sosai saboda yawancin sakamako daga gundumomi an shigar da su kamin tsakar daren ranar zaɓe. A wasu wurare an samu rahoton bacewar katin SIM na na'urar BVAS ko kuma matsalolin hanyar sadarwar yanar gizo don shigar da sakamakon, amma a gaba ɗaya tsarin shigar da sakamakon zuwa tashar ajiye bayanai (IReV) ya gudana ba tare da wahala ba a lokacin zaɓe.

Fitowar Masu Jefa Ƙuri'a

Masu lura da al'amuran sa ido sun ruwaito cewa gaba ɗaya fitowar masu kaɗa ƙuri'a a zaɓen gwamnan ya ƙayatar. Tun da karfe 8 na safe an samu fitowar dimbin masu kaɗa ƙuri'a a galibin rumfunan zaɓe a faɗin jihar. Da karfe 10 na safe kusan ɗaukacin rumfunan zaɓe a jihar sun samu mafi yawan masu rajista da ke dakon su kaɗa ƙuri'a Daga nazarin nau'ikan masu jefa ƙuri'a, rahotanninmu sun nuna fifikon mata da matasa, musamman masu kaɗa ƙuri'a na farko. A tarihi, mata da matasa sun fi rinjayen masu kaɗa ƙuri'a a Jihar Zamfara tun daga 1999. To sai dai idan aka yi la'akari da irin ƙalubalen tsaro da ya haifar da rugujewar al'umma da taɓarɓarewar jin daɗin jama'a da zaman lafiyar al'umma da dama, an samu fitowar masu kaɗa ƙuri'a ga zaɓen 2023 wanda ba a taɓa samun irinsa a zaɓuka na baya ba.

Hakazalika, yadda masu kaɗa ƙuri'a suke gudanar da harkokin zaɓe gaba ɗaya ya kasance cikin tsari da lumana. Masu jefa ƙuri'a sun yi jerin gwano zuwa layi biyu daban-daban, ɗaya na kowane jinsi kuma suna jiran lokacinsu don kaɗa ƙuri'unsu. Duk da irin ayyukan sayen ƙuri'u da wakilan jam'iyyar ke yi a kusa da wuraren da ake kaɗa ƙuri'a, babu wani abu na tsoratarwa, cin zarafi ko tilastawa daga kowane ɓangare, yayin da masu kaɗa kuri'a - a kan ko wane dalili ne dai - suke zaɓen 'yan takarar da suke so.

Wannan al'amari dai ya ƙara daidaita ne sakamakon kasancewar jami'an tsaro da suka sanya ido a wuraren zaɓe da kuma ayyukan sa ido na 'yan kungiyoyin farar hula na matasa da suka sanya idanu kan yadda ake gudanar da matakan zaɓen gaba ɗaya.

Ƙalubalen Rashin Tsaro

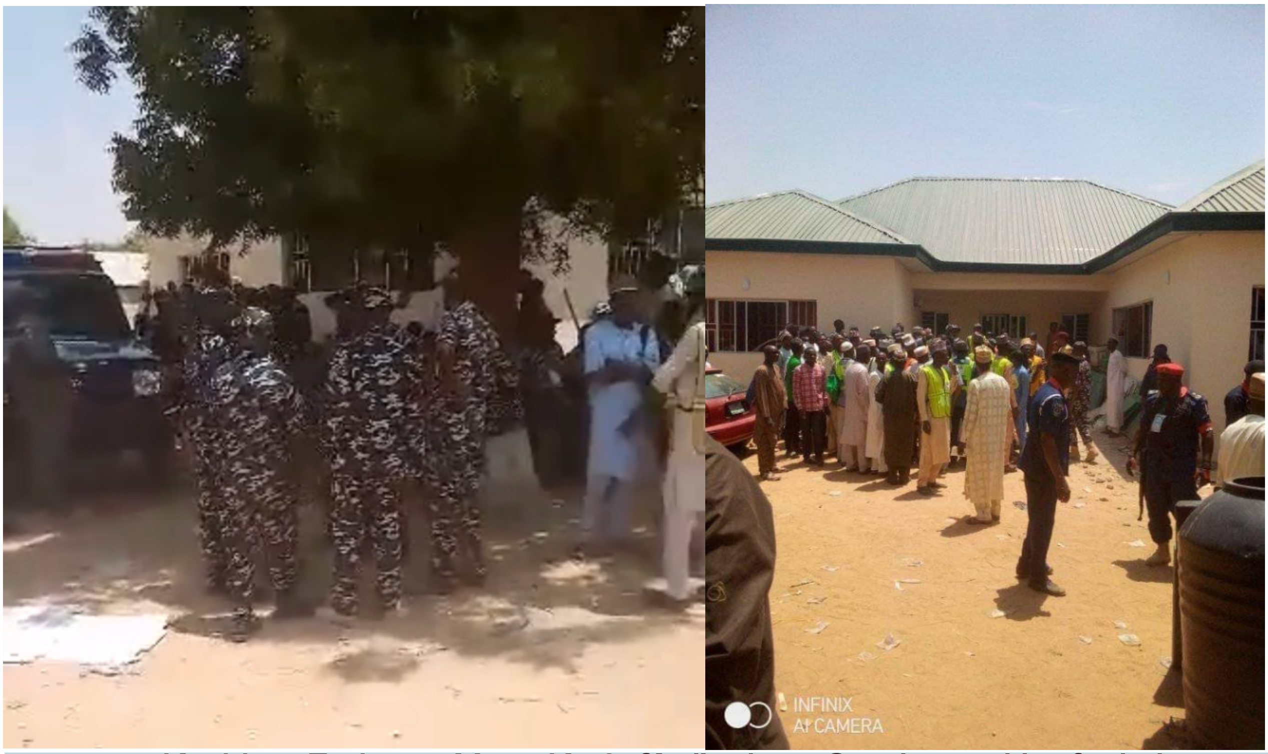
Jihar Zamfara ta kasance cibiyar ayyukan ‘yan ta'adda a shiyyar Arewa maso yammacin ƙasar nan. Sakamakon haka, gudanar da zaɓen gwamna na 2023 a cikin Jiha na buƙatar isassun tsare-tsare wanda zai iya haɗawa da yuwuwar ɗaukar matakai na gaggawa a kowane lokaci. Rahotanni daga masu sa ido sun nuna yadda hukumomin tsaro suka samu ci gaba a zaɓukan da suka gabata a jihar. Sakamakon haka ba a samu taɓarɓarewar tsaro sosai ba a lokacin zaɓen saɓanin yadda ake hasashen za a iya kai hare-hare a ƙananan hukumomi uku da suka haɗa da Maru, Shinkafi da kuma Zurmi.

Masu sa ido kan zaɓen, da suka haɗa da sauran 'yan gari masu sanya ido na ƙananan hukumomin nan uku (3) da ake sa ran za su yi tashe-tashen hankula, sun gudanar da ayyukansu ba tare da wata matsala ta rashin tsaro ba wajen sa idon gudanar da zaɓen gwamna na 2023 a jihar.

Kace-Kuce na Birnin Magaji

Duk da yanayin zaman lafiya da aka samu a lokacin zaɓen, an samu wasu abubuwan da ya kamata a ba da rahoto a kansu. Misali a ƙaramar hukumar Birnin Magaji ba a gudanar da zaɓe a unguwanni hudu (4) cikin goma (10) ba saboda fargabar rashin tsaro. Sakamakon haka ne masu sa ido a zaɓen mu na wannan yanki suka kwashe kwanaki biyu suna aikinsu. A ranar zaɓen, babu wani shiri na gudanar da zaɓe a waɗannan unguwannin da ake yi wa kallon a matsayin yankin da ‘yan bindiga ke iko da su, yayin da jama’a ke nuna shakku kan yiwuwar kai hare-hare, wanda ka iya ba da damar yin maguɗin zaɓe. Sai dai washegarin zaɓen an cimma yarjejeniya tsakanin jami’an tsaro da jami’an INEC da wakilan jam’iyyu domin a kai masu kaɗa ƙuri’a daga unguwannin da abin ya shafa zuwa hedikwatar ƙaramar hukuma ta yadda jama’a daga waɗannan unguwanni huɗu (4) za su samu damar kaɗa ƙuri’a. An cimma wannan yarjejeniya ne bayan da jam’iyyun siyasar da suka fafata suka ki amincewa da zaɓin sifiln ƙuri’a ga dukkan ‘yan takararsu daga wadannan unguwanni.

Bayan da aka cimma matsaya tsakanin ɓangarorin uku sannan aka kwashe mutanen farko daga waɗannan unguwanni huɗu (4) zuwa hedkwatar ƙaramar hukumar, kwatsam sai ga wani sabon jami'in zaɓe tare da rakiyar 'yan sandan tafi da gidanka, suka isa wurin tare da ba da umarni ga jami'an zaɓe da masu kaɗa ƙuri'a su koma unguwanninsu domin a fara gudanar da zaɓe. Wannan sabon jami'in zaɓen ya umurci duk masu sa ido kan zaɓen da su bar yankin kuma a ƙarƙashin umarninsa an kwashe dukkan kayayyakin zaɓen cikin wata mota ɗaukar kaya dake waje. A wannan lokacin ne wakilan jam’iyyar da jama’ar da ke kewaye suka bijirewa umarnin sabon jami’in zaɓen, amma matakin da ’ya’yan kungiyoyin matasa ne da niyyar hana aiwatar da umarnin sabon jami’in zaɓen ne ya zama maslaha, inda suka tabbatar da babu kayan aikin gudanar da zaɓe da aka ɗauka daga hedkwatar ƙaramar hukumar zuwa wani wuri.



Kashi na Farko na Masu Kaɗa Kuri'a daga Gundumomi huɗu da ke Ƙaramar Hukumar Birnin Magaji, da aka kai Hedikwatar Karamar Kukumar Domin Gudanar da Zaɓen da bai Gudana ba

Wannan matakin da 'ya'yan ƙungiyoyin na matasa ya samu goyon bayan wakilan jam'iyyar adawa, da wasu 'yan jarida da ma'aikatan gida na Hukumar Zaɓe ta ƙasa, wanda ya haifar da wata yarjejeniya da jami'an hukumar da jami'an tsaro da wakilan jam'iyyu suka rattabawa hannu, wanda ke nuni da cewa ba za a iya gudanar da zaɓe a cikin waɗannan unguwanni ba saboda ƙalubalen rashin tsaro.

Girke Jami'an Tsaro

Rahotannin da muka samu daga masu sa ido kan zaɓen na nuni da cewa tun da wuri aka tura jami'an tsaro da suka haɗa da sojoji zuwa runfunan zaɓe a faɗin jihar. Tura sojoji wani abu ne na musamman a zaɓen na 2023 a jihar Zamfara. Babu shakka kasancewar sojoji ya taimaka wajen gudanar da taro cikin tsari da lumana, musamman a yankunan da aka fi sani da wuraren da ake fama da rikicin siyasa da 'yan daba a Jihar. Amma duk da haka, an samu wasu munanan al'amura kaɗan, kamar wanda ya faru a Kaura Namoda, cikin karamar hukumar Kaura Namoda, inda yamutsi tsakanin 'ya'yan manyan jam'iyyu biyu masu adawa da juna ya kai ga harbe mutane biyu, kuma dukkansu suka rasa rayukansu. Sai dai duk da kasancewar sojoji a rumfunan zaɓe, ayyukan sayen ƙuri'u sun yi ƙamari a faɗin Jihar. Masu lura da al'amuran zaɓe sun ba da rahoton yadda jami'an tsaro, musamman 'yan sanda, sukan haɗa baki da wakilan jam'iyya mai mulki domin aikata ayyukan sayen ƙuri'u. Rahotanni sun nuna cewa sojoji da jami'an tsaron cikin gida, watau DSS, sun nuna ƙwarewa wajen ayyukansu a rumfunan zaɓe.

TATTARAWAR SAKAMAKO

Bisa la'akari da matsalar tsaro da ake fama da ita a jihar, zaɓen gwamna na 2023 zai iya fama da matsalar tsaro a lokacin da kuma bayan zaɓen. Saboda haka aka samar da isassun jami'an tsaro a hedikwatar hukumar ta zaɓe a lokacin tattara sakamakon zaɓe. Sojoji da 'yan sanda sun yi ma cibiyar tattara sakamakon ƙawanya. Masu sa ido kan zaɓen namu sun ruwaito cewa an girke sojoji a cikin da kewayen cibiyar tattara sakamakon zaɓen.

Nan da nan bayan kammala zaɓukan, aka fara aika sakamako daga matakin gundumomi zuwa hedkwatar ƙananan hukumomin INEC don tattarawa da kuma bayyana waɗanda suka yi nasara a zaɓen. Waɗannan ayyukan tattarawa da sanarwar sun ci gaba da kyau ba tare da jinkiri ko tashin hankali ba. Mutanen da aka ba su izinin zama a zauren tattara sakamako sun haɗa da wakilan jam'iyyu, ma'aikatan gidajen yaɗa labarai da 'yan jarida da aka amince da su, masu sa ido, da kuma shugabannin hukumomin tsaro da ke cibiyar. Jami'an Zaɓe na ƙananan hukumomi ne suke da nauyin tattarawa da bayyana sakamakon zaɓen kujerun majalisar dokokin jiha tare da miƙa sakamakon zaɓen gwamna zuwa cibiyar tattara sakamakon zaɓen ta jiha. Kamar yadda aka saba, Jami'an zaɓen sun kasance malamai ne daga manyan makarantun da ke cikin jihar.

Masu kaɗa ƙuri'a sun nuna halin mallakar encinsu ta hanyar bin diddiƙin ƙuri'unsu zuwa cibiyoyin tattara sakamakon zaɓen ƙananan hukumomin, kuma galibinsu sun kwana a wuraren, musamman a wuraren da aka tsawaita tattara sakamakon zaɓen har zuwa cikin dare domin a bayyana sakamakon a gabansu. Wannan matakin da 'yan ƙasar suka ɗauka wanda ba a taɓa ganin irinsa ba a tarihin zaɓe a jihar Zamfara ya haifar da kawar da 'ya'yan daular siyasa da ke mulkin jihar Zamfara tun shekarar 1999. Wani abin mamaki shine yadda dukkan manyan jami'an Majalisar Dokokin Jihar Zamfara suka rasa kujerunsu a zaɓen majalisar dokoki ta jihar.

Masu Zaɓe Suna Jiran Bada Sakamakon Zaɓe a Hedikwatar Hukumar Zaɓe

Jinkiri, Damuwa da Tattaunawa: **Labarin Abin da ya Faru a Gusau**

A cibiyar tattara bayanai ta ƙaramar hukumar Gusau, masu sa ido sun ruwaito cewa an yi ta samun sakamako daga unguwanni tare da bayyana waɗanda suka yi nasara ba tare da ƙaƙƙautawa ba. Amma tattara sakamako ya kai washegari saboda rashin kammala tattara sakamakon unguwar Tudun Wada, wadda ita ce mafi girma a ƙaramar hukumar.

Lokacin da aka ci gaba da tattara sakamakon da misalin ƙarfe 11 na safen washegari, sai aka fara zazzafar muhawara da cece-kuce game da fassarar dokar zaɓe wanda ya haifar da tsaikon aikin tattara sakamakon. Taƙaddamar dai ta yi zafi sosai, har sai da jami'an tsaro suka fitar da ɗaya daga cikin wakilan wata jam'iyya. Bayan zukata sun huce ne sai aka ci gaba da aikin tattarawa cikin raha.

Halin Tattaunawa a ciki Cibiyar Tattara Sakamako ta Karamar Hukumar Gusau bayan zukata sunyi sanyi

Niyyar Ingizon Kuri'u ta Gagara: Abun Asha a Garin Gwamna Mai Mulki

Lamarin da ya faru a Maradun, kamar yadda masu sa ido kan zaɓen suka ruwaito, da alama yana nuna wasu alamu ne na yunƙurin magudin zaɓe a ƙaramar hukumar Gwamna mai ci. A lokacin aikin tattara sakamako ne jam'iyyun adawa suka nuna rashin amincewarsu da rashin bin ƙa'idar tattarawa, wanda babu gaskiya a ciki. Sakamakon adawa mai ƙarfi daga jam'iyyun adawa ne yasa aka dakatar da aikin tattarawar. Daga nan ne hukumomin tsaro a cibiyar tattara sakamakon zaɓen suka ba da shawarar ci gaba da tattarawa tare da kammalawa a Hedikwatar Hukumar Zaɓe ta jihar. Jami'an zaɓen da sauran mutane sun kwashe kaya zuwa Gusau da misalin karfe 10 na safe; tafiya mai tazarar awanni biyu.

A lokacin da jami'an zaɓe da jami'an tsaro da wakilan jam'iyyar suka isa hedikwatar zaɓe ta jihar, jami'in zaɓen ya ɓace duk tsawon yinin yayin da sauran jami'an daga sauran ƙananan hukumomi goma sha uku (13) su na ta faɗin sakamakonsu. Labari ya fara bazuwa cewa an yi garkuwa da jami'in na ƙaramar hukumar Maradun zuwa gidan gwamnatin jihar a bisa umurnin gwamna. Ana cikin wannan ruɗanin ne kwatsam sai jami'in ya bayyana a cibiyar tattara sakamako ta jiha da misalin karfe 11 na dare a ranar 20 ga watan Maris kuma sakamakon ƙaramar hukumar Maradun shi ne kawai ake jira a lokacin.

Lokacin da jami'in na ƙaramar hukumar Maradun ya zo bayyana sakamakon sai aka lura da cewa akwai saɓani tsakanin alƙaluman sa da sakamakon da aka ɗora a na'urar ajiye bayanai (IReV Portal). Daga ƙarshe jami'an zaɓen na jiha sun yanke shawarar yin amfani da alƙalumman daga na'urar IReV ne lokacin da alƙaluman jami'in zaɓen na Maradun suka kasa daidaituwa. Bayan shafe sama da awanni huɗu ne aka kamalla tattara sakamakon ƙaramar hukumar Maradun da misalin karfe 3.15 na safe na ranar 21 ga watan Maris 2023. A jawabinsa na buɗe fagen bada sakamakon, jami'in na Maradun ya bayyana yadda aka yi garkuwa da su aka kai su gidan gwamnati da nufin tilasta musu canza sakamakon zaɓen.

Cikin Cibiyar Tattara Sakamako ta Karamar Hukumar Maradun Kafin Maida Aikin Zuwa Hedikwatar Hukumar Zaɓe ta Jihar.

Tashin Hankali da Rasa Rayuka: Rikicin Kaura Namoda

A garin Kaura Namoda da ke ƙaramar hukumar Kaura Namoda mai tazarar kilomita hamsin daga babban birnin jiha, an yi wata mummunar arangama tsakanin magoya bayan manyan jam’iyyu biyu na APC da PDP wanda ya yi sanadin mutuwar mutum biyu a cibiyar tattara sakamakon na ƙaramar hukuma. Masu sa ido sun ruwaito cewa ana cikin gudanar da tattara sakamako lami lafiya ne sai Sanata mai wakiltar Shiyyar Zamfara ta Arewa tare da rakiyar ‘yan bangarsa suka kutsa cikin cibiyar tattara sakamako da nufin kawo cikas, a lokacin da ta tabbata cewa dan takararsa na dan majalisar jiha ya sha kaye, inda suka mamayi ‘yan sanda masu gadi amma a ƙoƙarinsu na shiga zauren tattara sakamakon sai tashin hankali ya ɓarke wanda ya yi sanadin mutuwar mutane biyu, sai dai ba a yi wa kayan zaɓe da ke cikin zauren ƙidaya illa ba. Da aka kawo ƙarin sojoji ne aka fatattaki tawagar Sanatan, aka kore su daga wurin. Ba mu da wata shaida da ta tabbatar da cewa hukumomin da abin ya shafa sun binciki mutuwar mutanen biyu a Kaura Namoda.

Rashin yin Zaɓe a Shiyyoyi 4 na Ƙaramar Hukumar Birnin Magaji

A ƙaramar hukumar Birnin Magaji ba a gudanar da zaɓe a gundumomi huɗu (4) daga cikin gundumomi goma (10) na ƙaramar hukumar ba saboda matsalar tsaro. Hakan ya haifar da damuwa da hargitsi daga waɗanda suka sha kaye a zaɓen, inda suke nuna cewa sakamakon bai dace ba, domin kuwa da yawa daga cikin masu kaɗa ƙuri'a a ƙaramar hukumar ba su da hakki saboda gazawar hukumar zaɓe a waɗannan mazaɓun gundumomi huɗu. Wannan batun ma na gada cikin muhimman ƙorafin da ɗan takarar da ya sha kaye a zaɓe ya shigar a kotun ƙararrakin zaɓe.

Soke Sakamakon Zaɓe

Masu sa ido kan zaɓen sun ruwaito cewa an soke sakamakon zaɓe a rumfunan zaɓe da dama a faɗin jihar sakamakon wasu dalilai da suka haɗa da lalata kayayyakin zaɓe, dake da nasaba da tashin hankali, ingizon ƙuri'a, ko kuma sace akwatin zabe.

Teburin da ke ƙasa na ba da cikakkun bayanai game da soke sakamakon zaɓuka da akayi a faɗin jihar.

Karamar Hukuma	Shiya/Rumfar da Aka Soke	Dalilin Sokewa
Anka	Shiyoyi 4, Rumfa 8	Ingizon masu Jefa Kuri'a
Bakura	Shiyoyi 4, Rumfa 8	Rikici ds Ingizon masu Jefa Kuri'a
Birni Magaji	Shiyoyi 4,	Rashin Tsaro
Bukkuyum	Shiya 1, Rumfa 4	Ballot box snatching
Bungudu	Shiya 3, Rumfa 7	Rikici ds Ingizon masu Jefa Kuri'a
Gummi	Shiya 8 wards, Rumfa 20	Ingizon masu Jefa Kuri'a
Gusau	Shiya 7, Rumfa 33	Rikici da Lalata Kayan zabe
Kaura Namoda	Shiya 5, Rumfa 14	Rikici da Lalata Kayan zabe
Maradun	-	-
Talata Mafara	Shiya 2, Rumfa 2	Ingizon masu Jefa Kuri'a
Tsafe	Shiya 3, Rumfa 5	Ingizon masu Jefa Kuri'a

BAYYANA WAƊANDA SUKA YI NASARA

A ranar 18 ga Maris, 2023, Jihar Zamfara na cikin Jihohi 31 na Tarayyar Najeriya da aka gudanar da zaɓen gwamnonin jihohi - a daidai lokacin da kuma ake gudanar da zaɓen 'yan Majalisun Dokoki na Jiha. A wannan rana hedkwatar Hukumar Zaɓe ta jihar Zamfara ta himmatu wajen shirin tattara sakamakon zaɓe tare da bayyana waɗanda suka yi nasara bisa sakamakon da aka kawo daga cibiyoyin tattara sakamakon ƙananan hukumomi. Zauren taron Mahmood Yakubu na hukumar ya cika da 'yan jarida daga gidajen jaridu, wakilan jam'iyyun siyasa, masu sa ido kan zaɓe, da jami'an tsaro. Kwanaki uku da zasu gabata duk hankalin al'ummar jihar ta Zamfara na wannan wurin.

Da yammacin ranar zaɓen dai al'amura na tafiya daidai kwatsam sai ga labarin yunƙurin da Sanata mai wakiltar Zamfara ta tsakiya ya yi na kutsa kai cikin cibiyar tattara sakamakon zaɓe da ke Kaura Namoda. Ba zato ba tsammani yanayi a cibiyar tattara sakamakon zaɓe na Hukumar da kuma yanayin masu kaɗa ƙuri'a a faɗin jihar ya canza. A tsakar daren washegarin zaɓe (19 ga watan Maris), an fitar da sakamakon zaɓen gwamna daga ƙananan hukumomi 11 daga cikin 14 na jihar. Dan takarar jam'iyyar PDP, Dauda Lawal Dare ne ke kan gaba da ƙuri'u 325,238, shi kuwa Gwamna mai ci ya samu ƙuri'u 251,006. Ƙananan hukumomi 3 da suka rage waɗanda ake dakon sakamakon su sune ƙananan hukumomin Kaura Namoda, Shinkafi da kuma Maradun. Zaman jira ya haifar da dambarwar siyasar da ba a taɓa samu ba a tarihin zaɓe a Jihar.

Jam’iyyar APC mai mulki ba kawai ta na fuskantar babban kaye ba, amma duk ‘ya’yan “daular siyasa” da ke rike da jijiyar siyasar jihar na fuskantar barazana. Don haka tashin hankali ya yi ƙamari a sansanin jam’iyyar APC yayin da fargaba da rashin natsuwa suka yi yawa a sansanin PDP. A halin da ake ciki dai, sakamakon zaɓen ƙaramar hukumar Birnin Magaji ya sha kakkausar suka daga jam’iyyar APC ganin cewa ba a gudanar da zaɓe gundumomi huɗu ba. A ra’ayin jam’iyyar APC, ya kamata a bayyana sakamakon zaɓen ƙaramar hukumar Birnin Magaji a matsayin wanda bai kammala ba, ba wai a ce an shigar da shi cikin lissafi ba.

Tsakanin karfe 8:00 zuwa 10:30 na ranar 20 ga watan Maris, an bayyana sakamakon zaɓen ƙananan hukumomin Kaura Namoda da Shinkafi saura na ƙaramar hukumar Maradun kaɗai ake jira. A halin da ake ciki, sa’o’i kaɗan kafin a fara tattara sakamakon Kaura Namoda da Shinkafi a hedkwatar INEC, jami’in zaɓe na ƙaramar hukumar Maradun ya ɓace. A yayin da jami’an INEC da sauran jama'a ke hutun dole ne sai ga jami’in zaɓen karamar hukumar Maradun ya bayyana a ɗakin taro da ke hedikwatar hukumar da misalin karfe 11:00 na dare. Sakamakon zaɓe na ƙaramar hukumar Maradun ya nuna jam'iyyar APC mai mulki ta samu ƙuri'u 24,855 yayin da PDP ta samu ƙuri'u 12,261. Da sanyin safiyar ranar 21 ga Maris, 2023, Jami’in zaɓen kujerar gwamna, Farfesa Kashim Shehu, ya bayyana Dauda Lawal Dare na jam’iyyar PDP a matsayin zaɓaɓɓen gwamnan jihar Zamfara bayan ya samu ƙuri’u mafi girma tare da cika duk wasu tanade-tanaden da dokar zaɓe ta tanada.

Farfesa Kashim Shehu Lokacin Sanar da Sakamakon
Zaben Gwamna

A zaɓen gwamna da aka gudanar ya nuna cewa mutane 692,460 daga cikin 1,926,460 da suka yi rajista a jihar ne suka kaɗa ƙuri'a. Wannan yana wakiltar kashi 35.9 daga cikin 100, wanda watakila ya kasance 'yan ƙalilan ke nan, amma duk da haka, alƙaluman waɗanda suka fito sun zarce na zaɓen gwamna na 2019 wanda a lokacin akwai halin ko in kula daga masu jefa ƙuri'a. Idan aka yi nazarin zaɓuɓɓukan Gwamna a Jihar na shekarar 2023 da wuya a yi imani da cewa adadin yawan masu kaɗa kuri'a ne wannan kashi ya tabbatar. A zahirin gaskiya, a fili take cewa mai yiyuwa ne yawan masu kaɗa ƙuri'a ya zarce kashi 85% na waɗanda suka yi rajista a jihar kuma suna cikin jihar a lokacin zaɓen A bisa al'ada waɗanda su kanyi rijista za su haɗa da 'yan asalin jihar da ke zaune a wasu sassan Najeriya kuma ba sa zuwa jihar domin kaɗa ƙuri'a.

Sakamakon Zaɓen Majalisar Dokoki ta Jiha

Kamar dai zaɓen Gwamna, sakamakon zaɓen 'yan majalisar dokokin jihar ya haifar da sabon sauyi na siyasa a jihar. Jam'iyyar adawa ta PDP ta doke dukkan manyan jami'an majalisar dokokin jihar inda ta samu kujeru 15 cikin jimillar kujeru 24 na majalisar dokokin jihar, inda akasarin waɗanda suka yi nasara suka kasance 'yan majalisa ne a karon farko.

A ƙasa akwai jadawalin da ke nuna 'yan takara/jam'iyyun da suka yi nasara a mazaɓu 24 na majalisar dokokin jihar.

Sunan Dan Takara da ya yi Nasara	Mazaba	Jam'iyya
Rilwanu Marafa	Anka	PDP
Ibrahim Tudu	Bakura	APC
Yakubu Almaji	Bungudu East	PDP
Bello Bashir	Bungudu West	PDP
Nura Dahiru	Birnin Magaji	APC
Bashir Abubakar	Bukkuyum North	PDP
Hamisu Faru	Bukkuyum South	PDP
Liman Garba	Gusau East	PDP
Ibrahim Wambai	Gusau West	PDP
Aliyu Adamu	Gummi East	PDP
Aliyu Bashar	Gummi West	PDP
Mukhtar Nasir	Kaura Namoda North	PDP
Aminu Ibrahim	Kaura Namoda South	APC
Faruk Musa	Maradun I	APC
Maharazu Salisu	Maradun II	PDP
Nasiru Abdullahi	Maru North	PDP
Mikailu Kabir	Maru South	PDP
Usman Mahmud	Shinkafi	APC
Shamsuddeen Basko	Talata Mafara North	APC
Aliyu Kagara	Talata Mafara South	APC
Bello Muhammad	Tsafe East	PDP
Ahmed Amiru	Tsafe West	PDP
Halliru Abdullahi	Zurmi East	PDP
Ismail Bilyamin	Zurmi West	PDP

Sakamakon da bai Haɗu ba

A bisa dalin cewa sakamakon wasu kujeru na majalisar ƙasa da aka maimaita zaɓe a kansu ya biyo bayan zaɓen gwmna, masu sa ido ma sun bi sayun waɗannan zabuɓɓuka.

Zaɓen da ba a kammala ba sune na mazaɓar tarayya ta Gusau/Tsafe da mazaɓar tarayya ta Gummi/Bukkuyum da kuma mazaɓar Sanatan Zamfara ta tsakiya. An bayyana sakamakon waɗannan mazaɓu a matsayin wanda bai kammala ba, sakamakon soke ƙuri'u da dama da aka yi a rumfunan zaɓe saboda tashin hankali, ko ingizon kuri'a, ko kwace akwatin zabe, ko kuma lalata kayayyakin zaɓe. Dangane da tanadin da ya dace na dokar zaɓe ta 2022, an shirya sake gudanar da zaɓe a ranar 16 ga Afrilu, 2023.

Abin sha'awa ga waɗannan zaɓuɓuka da aka sake gudanarwa, hukumar zaɓe ta ƙasa ta sake daidaita na'urorin tantance masu kaɗa ƙuri'a kuma an rarraba su cikin lokaci mai kyau don zaɓen. Masu sa ido kan zaɓen sun sanya ido a zaɓen da aka gudanar a mazaɓu uku. An sake gudanar da zaɓukan cikin kwanciyar hankali ba tare da wani tashin hankali ko ƙalubale daga na'urorin zaɓe ba, an tattara sakamakon zaɓen kuma aka bayyana su a ranar 17 ga watan Afrilun 2023. Dukkan kujerun 'yan takarar jam'iyyar adawa ta PDP ne ta lashe su.

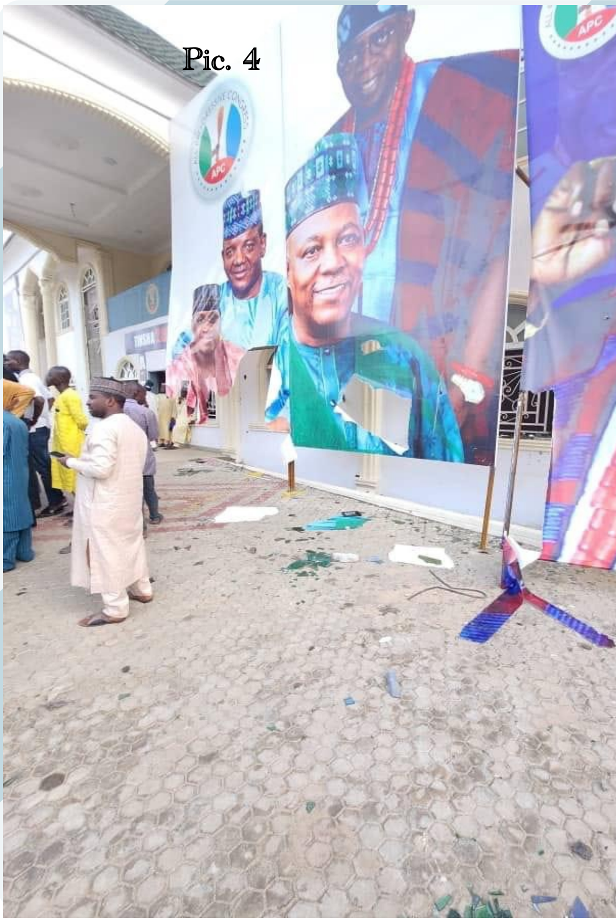
Martani Bayan Sakamakon Zaɓe

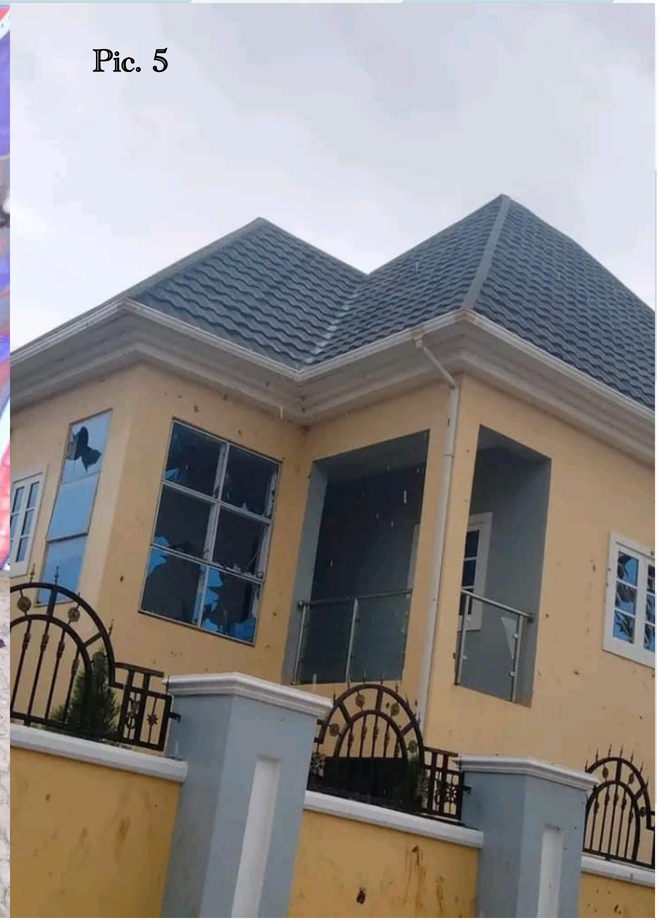
Bayan sanar da ɗan takarar jam'iyyar adawa ta PDP a matsayin zaɓaɓɓen gwamnan jihar da sanyin safiyar ranar 21 ga watan Maris 2023, jama'a sun mayar da martanin da ba zato ba tsammani a cikin babban birnin jihar, Gusau. Tsakanin karfe 6:00 zuwa 10:00 na safe wasu fusatattun mutane sun kai hari, sun lalata da kuma wawashe dukiya a hedikwatar jam'iyyar APC mai mulki ta yaƙin neman gwamna da ta yaƙin zaɓen shugaban ƙasa. Hakazalika an kai hari tare da lalata wani babban ofishin yaƙin neman zaɓen jam’iyyar APC da ke unguwar Tudun Wada da ke ƙaramar hukumar Gusau da gidan wani jigo na jam’iyyar APC. Waɗannan ayyuka na ɓarna sun kasance nuni ne na nuna fushi da ƙiyayya ga jam’iyya mai mulki a Jihar. Domin daƙile taɓarbarewar doka da oda Gwamnatin jihar ta sanya dokar hana fita daga karfe 8:00 na yamma zuwa 6:00 na safe. Cikin rahma al’amura suka dawo kamar yadda aka saba, kuma Gwamna mai jiran gado ya tafi gidan Talabijin don gabatar da jawabin amincewarsa da zaɓen da al'ummar jihar su ka yi mashi da jam'iyyarsa.

Pic 1

Pic. 2

Pic. 3





Hoto na 1: Ofishin Yakin Neman Zaɓen APC da Aka Lalata a Unguwar Tudun Wada, a Karamar Hukumar Gusau.
Hoto na 2: Hedikwatar Yaki n Neman Zaɓen APC da Aka Lalata a Gusau.
Hoto na 3: Babban Darakta Janar na Kwamitin Yakin Neman Zaben Gwamna, Sanata Kabiru Marafa, Da 'Yan Jam'iyyar Suna Duba OfishinYaki n Neman Zaɓe Na APC da Aka Lalata.
Hoto na 4: Hedikwatar Yakin Zaɓen Shugaban Kasa na APC da Aka Lalata a Gusau
Hoto na 5: Gidan Wani Jigon Jam'iyyar APC Wanda Aka Farfasa Tagogi da Kofofinsa.

KAMMALAWA

A ƙarƙare wannan rahoto na sa ido ga zaben gwamna na 2023 a jihar Zamfara wanda ARDP/ZamTraka su ka wallafa, ya zama wajibi a bayyana irin sauyi da aka samu a wannan zaɓen, wanda ke da nasaba da ayyukan yaƙi da cin hanci da rashawa da inganta zamantakewa a cikin Jihar wanda gidauniyar MacArthur ke tallafamawa. A wannan ɓangare na rahoton yana da muhimmanci a fayyace muhimman abubuwan da suka taimaka wajen inganta gaskiya da sahihancin gudanar da zaɓe a jihar Zamfara.

Babban abin da ya yi fice a zaɓen 2023 shi ne shigar da ƙungiyoyin matasa suka yi gadangadan wajen inganta al'amuran da suka shafi jama'a. Waɗannan ƙungiyoyi sun taka muhimmiyar rawa wajen sanya ido da kuma sa ido kan yadda ake gudanar da zaɓe, musamman wajen ƙirga ƙuri'u da tattara ƙuri'u. Tsare-tsarensu da jajircewarsu kan ƙa'idojin dimokuradiyya sun kasance muhimmi wajen tabbatar da cewa an gudanar da ayyukan zaɓe cikin gaskiya. Matakin da matasan suka ɗauka ya kange aikata munanan ayyuka kuma ya kasance ginshiki wajen sanya amana da gaskiya a harkar zaɓe. Wannan haɗin gwiwa ba wai kawai yana nuna sauyi a fagen siyasar matasa ba ne, har ma yana nuni da yadda ake samun ɓunkasuwar dimokuradiyya a Najeriya.

Samar da sabbin fasahohin zamani, wato irinsu na'urar tantance masu kaɗa ƙuri'a (Bimodal Voter Accreditation System - BVAS) da taskirar ajiye bayanan sakamakon zaɓe (Integrated Voter Electronic Result Portal - IVeR), ya kasance wani gagarumin ci gaba a tsarin zaɓe a Najeriya. Na'urar ta BVAS ta samar da tabbacin ingantaccen tsarin tantance masu jefa ƙuri'a. Wannan ci gaban ya kasance mai mahimmanci wajen magance al'amuran da suka shafi yin zaɓe da sauran ayyukan zamba da suka ɓata zaɓen da suka gabata.

Taskirar IVeR a gefe guda kuma, ta canza tsarin sarrafa sakamako ta hanyar ba da damar aikawa cikin sauri da watsa sakamako kai tsaye daga rumfunan jefa ƙuri'a. Hakan ya ba da damar nuna gaskiya da kuma tantance alƙaluman sakamakon, wanda hakan ya yi matukar rage yiwuwar maguɗin zaɓe da ya dabaibaye harkokin zaɓe a jihar Zamfara.

Yin nasarar aiwatar da waɗannan kayan aikin fasaha, tare da haɗa kai da matasa, ba wai kawai ya haɓaka inganci da amincin zaɓe ba, har ma ya dawo da amincewar jama'a game da tsarin zaɓe. Wannan hadin gwiwa na wakiltar wani muhimmin ci gaba na magance ƙalubalen da aka daɗe ana fama da shi na gudanar da zaɓe a Najeriya.

Rahoton na ARDP/ZamTraka don haka ya zama muhimman bayanai na ci gaban da aka samu a harkokin zaɓe a jihar Zamfara. Yana matsayin shaida ga yuwuwar haɗa sabbin fasahohi tare da sa hannun jama'a wajen inganta ingantaccen zaɓe na gaskiya, da sahihanci. Darussan da aka koya da kuma nasarorin da aka samu a wannan zaɓe na iya zama wani tsari ga sauran jihohi a Najeriya, wanda zai ba da damar tabbatar da ɗorewar tsarin dimokraɗiyya.

A taƙaice dai, zaɓen gwamna na 2023 a jihar Zamfara, kamar yadda ƙungiyar ARDP/ ZamTraka ta lura kuma ta ruwaito, ya nuna matuƙar ficewa daga abubuwan da suka faru a baya. Hakan na nuni da yadda ake samun ci-gaba a harkokin zaɓuka a Najeriya, tare da nuna muhimmiyar rawar da matasa ke takawa da ci gaban fasaha wajen tsara makomar mulkin dimokraɗiyya. Nasarorin da aka samu a wannan zaɓe na da matukar nuni ga tabbatar mulkin dimokraɗiyya a Nijeriya, tare da tabbatar da an bayyana ra’ayoyin jama’a da mutunta su ta hanyar da ta dace da gaskiya.

RA'AYOYI

Daga cikin rahotannin da masu sa ido kan zaɓen mu suka tattaro, ga gamayyar manyan ra'ayoyin mutane zuwa ga hukumar zaɓe:

INEC

1. Samar da isassun bayanai game da Dokar Zaɓe don warware shubuha dangane da abubuwan da ta tanada.

Rashin isassun sharhin bayanai ya haifar da shubuha a kan wasu sassa na dokar zaɓe wanda ya haifar da cece-kuce da zazzafar muhawara a lokacin tattara sakamakon zaɓe a cibiyoyin tattara sakamakon zaɓen wasu ƙananan hukumomi da na jiha. Har ila yau, ta sanya matsin lamba ga jami'an zaɓe, da basu damar sanya ra'anyinsu wajen yanke shawara kan batutuwa masu mahimmanci. Don haka, akwai buƙatar isassun bayanai domin kawar da shubuha da guje wa yuwuwar fassarori masu rikitarwa.

2. Ya kamata a samar da ingantattun jagorori ko tsari na ɗaukar jami'an zaɓe da sauran ma'aikatan Hukumar Zaɓe ta ƙasa da suka dace da hukumar zaɓe mai zaman kanta wacce za ta samu amincewar jama'a.

Yawancin waɗanda suka zanta da masu sa ido kan zaɓe sun ba da shawarar cewa ya kamata a fayyace tsarin ɗaukar Kwamishinonin Zaɓe (RECs) da na Jami'an Zaɓe (ROs) cikin gaskiya. Mutane da dama sun koka da cewa da yawa daga jami'an zaɓen ba su da isasshen fahimtar ƙa'idojin aikin zaɓe don haka sun nuna damuwa a kan iyawarsu da gogewarsu wajen gudanar da ayyukan zaɓen da suke shugabanta. Har ila yau, akwai zargin nuna son kai na siyasa daga ɓangaren jami'an zaɓe daga masu ruwa da tsaki da ke nuni da rashin tsarin hanyoyin zaɓensu.

3. Ya kamata a ba da fifikon wajen kula da na'urorin zaɓe da horar da ma'aikatan wucin gadi don haɓaka iyawa da ƙwarewa wajen aikin zaɓe.

Bisa la'akari da yadda aka samu jinkirin zaɓuka a wurare da dama saboda rashin iya aiki da na'urar tantance masu kaɗa ƙuri'a, watau BVAS , na nuna bukatar hukumar zaɓe ta ba da fifikon horar da ma'aikatan wucin gadi kan yadda ake aiki da na'urorin zaɓe da fasahar sadarwa ta hanyoyin zamani (Information Technology).

4. Ya kamata Hukumar Zaɓe ta kasa ta samar da gaskiya da riƙon amana a cikin kuɗaɗen yaƙin neman zaɓe tare da hukunta masu laifin zaɓe.

Mutane sun lura da yadda sayen ƙuri'u ya yi ƙamari kuma dukkanin manyan jam'iyyun biyu na da laifi wajen aikata wannan ta'asa ta zaɓe, don haka suka yi kakkausar suka da cewa ya kamata hukumar zaɓe ta tilasta wa jam'iyyu da 'yan takara yin amfani da kuɗaɗen yakin neman zaɓe da hukumar ta amince kuma tana sa ido akan yadda ake kashe su. Duk abin da aka kashe na yaƙin neman zaɓe ya zama an bayyana shi kuma a yi lissafin lokaci-lokaci a tsawon lokacin zaɓe. Bugu da ƙari, a fitar da tsarin da zai iya haramta ma ɗan takara ko jam'iyya da ta karya doka shiga zaɓe. Haka kuma, ya kamata a samar da ingantaccen tsari don bin diddiƙi da bayar da rahoto da kuma hukunta masu aikata laifin zaɓe.

5. Ya kamata a ba da fifikon wajen sa ido kan tanade-tanaden da zai taimaka wa naƙasassu wajen aiwatar da 'yancinsu domin kauce ma tauye haƙƙinsu.

Wasu masu faɗin nasu ra'ayi sun bayyana cewa hukumar zaɓe ta ƙasa ta ware naira miliyan 269.5 domin kula da naƙasassu a lokacin zaɓe, amma ba a ga wasu kayayyakin more rayuwa da aka tanada ma naƙasassu a jihar Zamfara ba, a lokacin zaɓen 2023. Yakamata a binciki wannan, kuma a zaɓe mai zuwa hukumar zaɓe ta tabbatar da cewa an samar da isassun kayan aiki/taimako da tallafi a rumfunan zaɓe don tabbatar da cewa ba a tauye wa naƙasassu haƙƙinsu ba.

Bayanai a Taswira

Sakamakon Zaben Gwamna

Cikakkaken Sakamakon da aka bayyanna da karfe 3:15am, 21 ga watan Maris, 2023

Sakamakon

Zabe a Zamfara

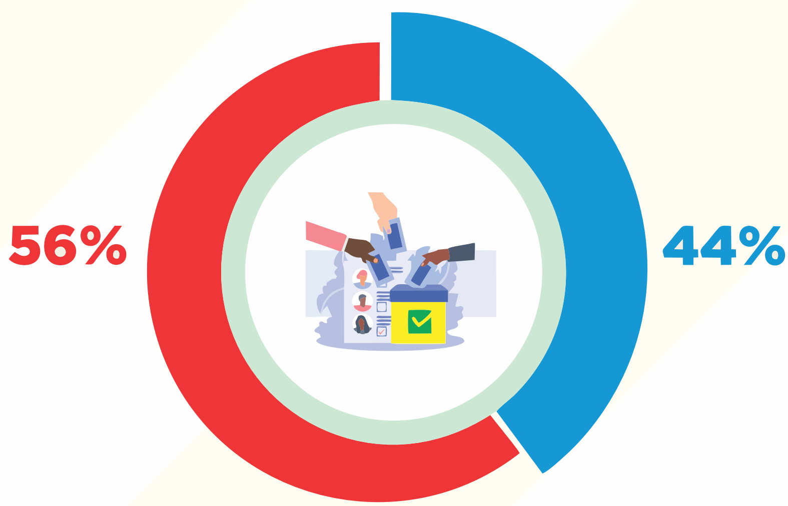
Kananan Hukumomi
14

PDP na da
Kananan Hukumomi
10

APC na da
Kananan Hukumomi
04

689,702
Yawan kuri'un da aka kada

PDP	377,726	311,976	APC



ARDP

ZamTracka
Data | Civic Advocacy | Social Accountability

Yanda Zaben Gwamnan Jihar Zamfara Ya Kaya

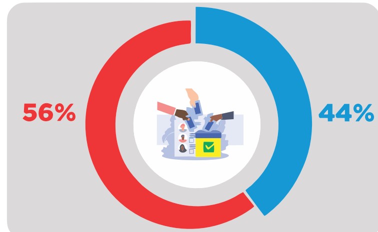
Sakamakon Zabe a Zamfara

689,702
Yawan kuri'un da aka kada

PDP	APC
377,726	311,976

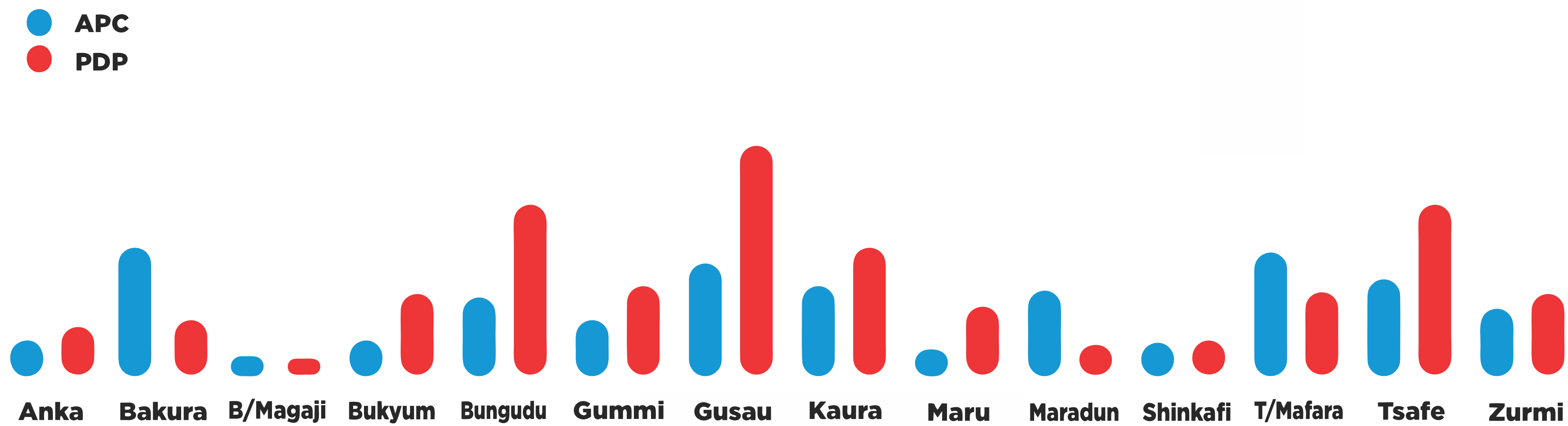
Kananan Hukumomi 14

PDP na da	APC na da
Kananan Hukumomi 10	Kananan Hukumomi 04



Sakamakon Zabe

An kammala



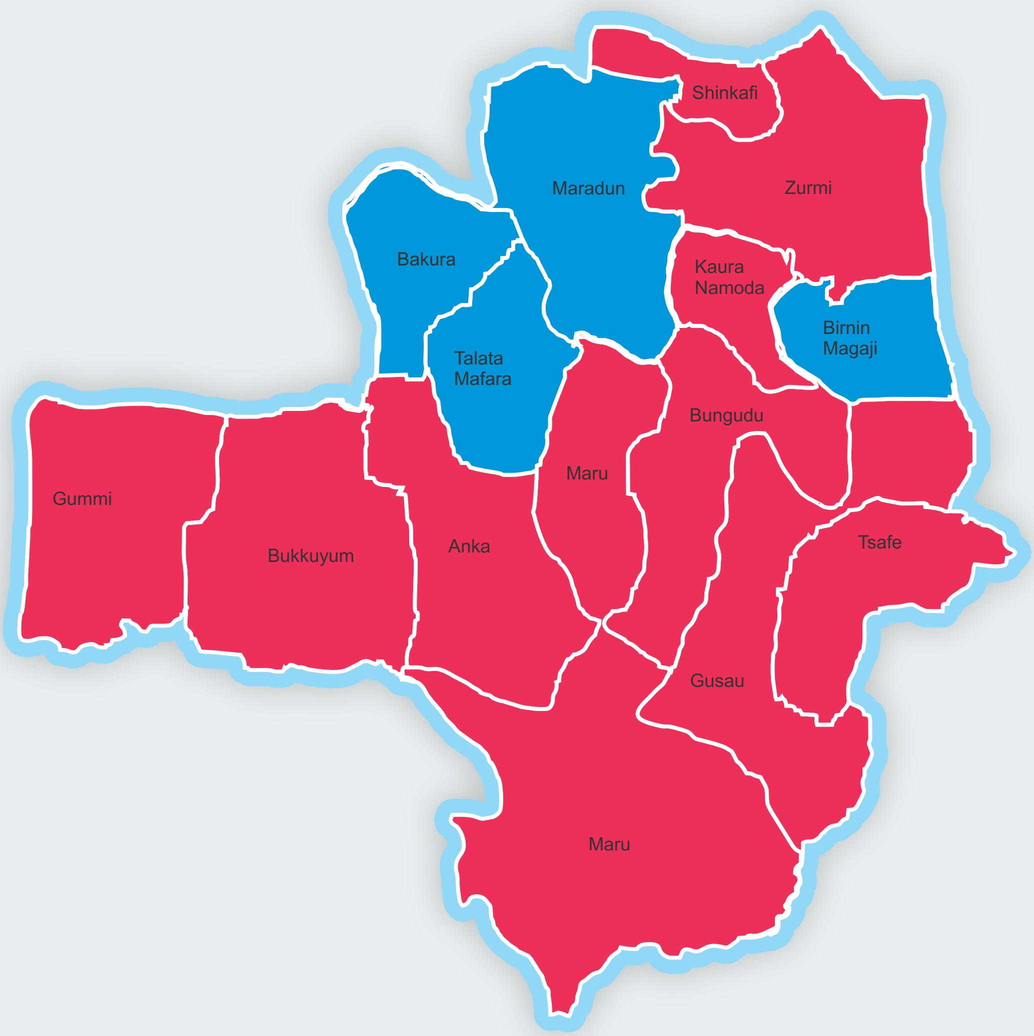
ARDP

ZamTracka

TASWIRA MAI NUNA ƘARFIN JAM'IYYU A ƘANANAN HUKUMOMI

Kananan hukumoni da APC tayi nasara

Kananan hukumoni da PDP tayi nasara



KUJERUN KOWACE JAM’IYYA A MAJALISAR DOKOKI